

Anxiolytic/Hypnotic Treatment Selector

Charts reviewed June 2022. Full information available at www.hiv-druginteractions.org

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	ATV/c	ATV/r	DRV/c	DRV/r	LPV/r	DOR	EFV	ETV	NVP	RPV oral	FTR	MVC	BIC/F/TAF	CAB oral	CAB/RPV	DTG	EVG/c/F/TAF	EVG/c/F/TDF	RAL	FTC/TAF	FTC/TDF	TDF
Anxiolytics																						
Alprazolam	↑	↑ ^a	↑	↑ ^a	↑ ^a	↔	↓	↓	↓	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔
Bromazepam	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↔	↓	↓	↓	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔
Bupirone	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↔	↓	↓	↓	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔
Clorazepate	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↔	↓	↓	↓	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔
Diazepam	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↔	↓	↓	↓	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔
Lorazepam	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔
Oxazepam	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔
Hypnotics																						
Chlordiazepoxide	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↔	↓	↓	↓	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔
Estazolam	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↔	↓	↓	↓	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔
Flunitrazepam	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↔	↓	↓	↓	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔
Flurazepam	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↔	↓	↓	↓	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔
Lormetazepam	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔
Midazolam (oral)	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↓18%	↓ ^b	↓	↓	↔	↔	↑18%	↑15%	↑10%	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔
Temazepam	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔
Triazolam	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↔	↓ ^b	↓	↓	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔
Valerian	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔
Zaleplon	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↔	↓	↓	↓	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔
Zolpidem	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↔	↓	↓	↓	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔
Zopiclone	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↔	↓	↓	↓	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔

Interactions with CAB/RPV long acting injections
Pharmacokinetic interactions shown are mostly with RPV.
QT interactions shown are with RPV.

Interactions with Abacavir (ABC), Lamivudine (3TC) or Zidovudine (ZDV)
ABC: No clinically relevant interactions expected.
3TC: No clinically relevant interactions expected.
ZDV: No clinically relevant interactions expected.

Interactions with Ibalizumab
None

Colour Legend

- No clinically significant interaction expected.
- These drugs should not be coadministered.
- Potential interaction which may require a dose adjustment or close monitoring.
- Potential interaction predicted to be of weak intensity. No *a priori* dosage adjustment is recommended.

Text Legend

- ↑ Potential increased exposure of the anxiolytic/hypnotic
- ↓ Potential decreased exposure of the anxiolytic/hypnotic
- ↔ No significant effect

Numbers refer to increase or decrease in AUC as observed in drug-drug interaction studies.

Notes

- a** Initial inhibitory effect followed by inductive effect in presence of ritonavir. Start alprazolam at a lower dose and increase if needed.
- b** Contraindicated by manufacturer.