

Anxiolytic/Hypnotic Treatment Selector

Charts reviewed October 2019. Full information available at www.hiv-druginteractions.org

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	ATV/c	ATV/r	DRV/c	DRV/r	LPV/r	DOR	EFV	ETV	NVP	RPV	MVC	BIC/ F/TAF	DTG	EVG/c/ F/TAF	EVG/c/ F/TDF	RAL	ABC	FTC or 3TC	F/TAF	TDF	ZDV
Anxiolytics																					
Alprazolam	↑	↑ ^a	↑	↑ ^a	↑ ^a	↔	↓	↓	↓	↔	↔	↔	↔	↑	↑	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔
Bromazepam	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↔	↓	↓	↓	↔	↔	↔	↔	↑	↑	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔
Buspirone	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↔	↓	↓	↓	↔	↔	↔	↔	↑	↑	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔
Clorazepate	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↔	↓	↓	↓	↔	↔	↔	↔	↑	↑	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔
Diazepam	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↔	↓	↓	↓	↔	↔	↔	↔	↑	↑	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔
Lorazepam	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔
Oxazepam	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔
Hypnotics																					
Chlordiazepoxide	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↔	↓	↓	↓	↔	↔	↔	↔	↑	↑	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔
Estazolam	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↔	↓	↓	↓	↔	↔	↔	↔	↑	↑	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔
Flunitrazepam	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↔	↓	↓	↓	↔	↔	↔	↔	↑	↑	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔
Flurazepam	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↔	↓	↓	↓	↔	↔	↔	↔	↑	↑	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔
Lormetazepam	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔
Midazolam (oral)	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↓18%	↓ ^b	↓	↓	↔	↑18%	↑15%	↔	↑	↑	↓8%	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔
Temazepam	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔
Triazolam	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↔	↓ ^b	↓	↓	↔	↔	↔	↔	↑	↑	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔
Valerian	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔
Zaleplon	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↔	↓	↓	↓	↔	↔	↔	↔	↑	↑	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔
Zolpidem	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↔	↓	↓	↓	↔	↔	↔	↔	↑	↑	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔
Zopiclone	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↔	↓	↓	↓	↔	↔	↔	↔	↑	↑	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔

Colour Legend

	No clinically significant interaction expected.
	These drugs should not be coadministered.
	Potential interaction which may require a dose adjustment or close monitoring.
	Potential interaction predicted to be of weak intensity. No <i>a priori</i> dosage adjustment is recommended.

Text Legend

- ↑ Potential increased exposure of the anxiolytic/hypnotic
 - ↓ Potential decreased exposure of the anxiolytic/hypnotic
 - ↔ No significant effect
- Numbers refer to increase or decrease in AUC as observed in drug-drug interaction studies.

Notes

- a Initial inhibitory effect followed by inductive effect in presence of ritonavir. Start alprazolam at a lower dose and increase if needed.
- b Contraindicated by manufacturer.